

Margaret A. Phillips, Ph.D.
Curriculum Vitae
Dept. of Pharmacology
University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center
6001 Forrest Park
Dallas, TX 75390-9041
(214) 645-6164
margaret.phillips@utsouthwestern.edu

Birthday: Nov. 3, 1959

Birthplace: Cleveland, Ohio

Education:

University of California, San Francisco
Ph.D. in Pharmaceutical Chemistry, March 1988

University of California, Davis
B.S. in Biochemistry, June 1981

Professional Experience:

- 3/09 - Carolyn R. Bacon Professorship in Medical Science and Education
- 9/02 - Professor (tenured), Dept. of Pharmacology, University of Texas Southwestern Medical School
- 9/98 - 8/07 Program Chair, Biological Chemistry Graduate Program, U Texas Southwestern Medical School
- 9/97 – 8/02 Associate Professor (tenured), Dept. of Pharmacology, U Texas Southwestern Medical School
- 9/92 - 8/97 Assistant Professor, Dept. of Pharmacology, U Texas Southwestern Medical School
- 4/88 - 8/92 Postdoctoral Fellow, Hormone Research Institute, University of California, San Francisco,
Advisor: Professor William J. Rutter
- 9/83 - 3/88 Graduate Student, Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, University of California, San
Francisco, Advisor: Professor C.C. Wang
- 6/81 - 9/83 Chemist, Development Department, Syva, Co., Palo Alto, CA

Study Sections/Editorial Boards/Service.

Editor, Eukaryotic Cell (2010-2015)

Malaria medicines venture (MMV) Expert Scientific advisory committee (2006 – 2012)

Tropical Diseases initiative at Dundee, Scientific Advisory Committee (2010 -)

NIH, PTHE study section (10/09 – 6/12)

NIH, Adhoc various panels, 6/05 - present

Editorial Board, *Journal of Biological Chemistry* (2000 – 2005; 2006 - 2010)

WHO Steering Committee on Drug Discovery Research (1997 – 2006)

NIH, Chair, TMP study section (10/03- 6/04); Chair, PTHE study section (10/04- 6/05)

NIH, TMP study section (2/00- 6/03)

Sandler Foundation, Scientific Advisory Board 2006

Publication Committee, Journal of Biological Chemistry, 2006 – 2009

Co-chair, Polyamines Gordon Conference (June, 2007)

Co-Organizer, Molecular Parasitology Meeting (2004-2007)

Co-Organizer, Keystone symposium “Drugs against Parasitic Protozoa” (April 9-13, 2005)

Co-Vice Chair, Polyamines Gordon Conference (June, 2005)

Publications.

1. **Phillips, M.A.** and Wang, C.C. (1987) A *Trypanosoma brucei* mutant resistant to α -difluoromethylornithine. *Mol. and Biochem. Parasitol.* 22, 9-17.
2. **Phillips, M.A.**, Coffino, P. and Wang, C.C. (1987) Cloning and sequencing of the ornithine decarboxylase gene from *Trypanosoma brucei*: implications for enzyme turnover and selective difluoromethylornithine inhibition. *J. Biol. Chem.*, 262, 8721-8727.
3. **Phillips, M.A.**, Coffino, P. and Wang, C.C. (1988) *Trypanosoma brucei* ornithine decarboxylase: enzyme purification, characterization, and expression in *Escherichia coli*. *J. Biol. Chem.* 263, 17933-17941.
4. Ghoda, L., **Phillips, M.A.**, Bass, K.E., Wang, C.C. and Coffino, P. (1990) Trypanosome ornithine decarboxylase is stable because it lacks sequences found in the carboxyl terminus of the mouse enzyme which target the latter for intracellular degradation. *J. Biol. Chem.*, 265, 11823-11826.
5. **Phillips, M.A.**, Fletterick, R. and Rutter, W.J. (1990) Arginine-127 stabilizes the transition state in carboxypeptidase. *J. Biol. Chem.*, 265, 20692-20698.
6. **Phillips, M.A.**, Kaplan, A.P., Rutter, W.J. and Bartlett, P. (1992) Transition state characterization: a new approach combining inhibitor analogs and variation in enzyme structure. *Biochemistry*, 31, 959-963.
7. **Phillips, M.A.**, Hedstrom, L. and Rutter, W.J. (1992) Guanidine derivatives restore activity to carboxypeptidase lacking Arg-127. *Protein Science*, 1, 517-521.
8. Kuntz, D., **Phillips, M.A.**, Moore, T.D.E., Craig, S.P., Bass, K.E., and Wang, C.C. (1992) The translation initiation site of recombinant *Trypanosoma brucei* ornithine decarboxylase varies with different promoters. *Mol. and Biochem. Parasitol.*, 55, 95-104.
9. Corey, D. R. and **Phillips, M.A.** (1994) Cyclic peptides as proteases: a re-evaluation. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci.*, 91, 4106-4109.
10. Osterman, A.L., Grishin, N.V., Kinch, L.N. and **Phillips, M.A.** (1994) Formation of functional cross-species heterodimers of ornithine decarboxylase, *Biochemistry*, 33, 13662-13667.
11. Grishin, N.V. and **Phillips, M.A.** (1994) The subunit interfaces of oligomeric enzymes are conserved to a similar extent as the overall protein sequences, *Protein Science*, 3, 2455-2458.
12. Osterman, A.L., Kinch, L.N., Grishin, N.V. and **Phillips, M.A.** (1995) Acidic residues important for substrate binding and cofactor reactivity in eukaryotic ornithine decarboxylase identified by alanine scanning mutagenesis, *J. Biol. Chem.*, 270, 11797-11802.
13. Grishin, N.V., **Phillips, M.A.** and Goldsmith, E.J. (1995) Modeling of the spatial structure of eukaryotic ornithine decarboxylase, *Protein Science*, 4, 1291-1304.
14. Osterman A.L., Lueder D.V., Quick, M., Myers, D., Canagarajah, B.J. and **Phillips, M.A.** (1995) Domain organization and a protease-sensitive loop in eukaryotic ornithine decarboxylase, *Biochemistry*, 34, 13431-13436.
15. Grishin, N.V., Osterman, A.L., Goldsmith, E.J. and **Phillips, M.A.** (1996) Crystallization and preliminary x-ray analysis of ornithine decarboxylase from *Trypanosoma brucei*, *Proteins*, 24, 272-273.
16. **Phillips, M.A.** and Rutter, W.J. (1996) The role of the prodomain in folding and secretion of rat pancreatic carboxypeptidase A1, *Biochemistry*, 35, 6771-6776.

17. Lueder, D.V. and **Phillips, M.A.** (1996) Characterization of *Trypanosoma brucei* γ -glutamylcysteine synthetase, an essential enzyme in the biosynthesis of trypanothione (diglutathionylspermidine), *J. Biol. Chem.* 271, 17485-17490.
18. Brooks, H.B. and **Phillips, M.A.** (1996) Circular dichroism assay for decarboxylation of optically pure amino acids: application to ornithine decarboxylase, *Anal. Biochem.* 238, 191-194.
19. Osterman, A.L., Brooks, H., Rizo, J. and **Phillips, M.A.** (1997) The role of Arg-277 in the binding of pyridoxal 5'-phosphate to *Trypanosoma brucei* ornithine decarboxylase, *Biochemistry*, 36, 4558-4567.
20. Scott, T.C. and **Phillips, M.A.** (1997) Characterization of *Trypanosoma brucei* pyridoxal kinase: purification, gene isolation and expression in *E. coli*, *Mol. and Biochem. Parasitol.*, 88, 1-11.
21. Harmon, M.A., Scott, T.C., Li, Y., Boehm, M.F., **Phillips, M.A.** and Mangelsdorf, D.J. (1997) *Trypanosoma brucei*: effects of methoprene and other isoprenoid compounds on procyclic and bloodstream forms *in vitro* and in mice, *Experimental Parasitology*, 87, 229-236.
22. Brooks, H.B. and **Phillips, M.A.** (1997) Characterization of the reaction mechanism for *Trypanosoma brucei* ornithine decarboxylase by multiwavelength stopped-flow spectroscopy, *Biochemistry*, 36, 15147-15155.
23. Brekken, D.L. and **Phillips, M.A.** (1998) *Trypanosoma brucei* γ -glutamylcysteine synthetase: characterization of the kinetic mechanism and the role of Cys-319 in cystamine inactivation, *J. Biol. Chem.*, 273, 26317-26322.
24. Swanson, T., Brooks, H.B., Osterman, A.L., O'Leary, M.H. and **Phillips, M.A.**, (1998) Carbon-13 isotope effect studies of *Trypanosoma brucei* ornithine decarboxylase, *Biochemistry*, 37, 14943-14947.
25. Kinch, L.N., Scott, J.R., Ullman, B. and **Phillips, M.A.** (1999) Cloning and kinetic characterization of the *Trypanosoma cruzi* S-adenosylmethionine decarboxylase, *Mol. and Biochem. Parasitol.*, 101, 1-11.
26. Osterman, A.L., Brooks, H.B., Jackson, L., Abbott, J.J. and **Phillips, M.A.** (1999) Lysine-69 plays a key role in catalysis by ornithine decarboxylase through acceleration of the Schiff base formation, decarboxylation and product release steps, *Biochemistry* 38, 11814-11826.
27. Grishin, N.V., Osterman, A.L., Brooks, H.B., **Phillips, M.A.** and Goldsmith, E.J. (1999) X-ray structure of ornithine decarboxylase from *Trypanosoma brucei*: the native structure and the structure in complex with α -difluoromethylornithine, *Biochemistry* 38, 15174-15184.
28. Almrud, J.J., Oliveira, M.A., Kern, A.D., Grishin, N.V., **Phillips, M.A.** and Hackert, M.L. (2000) Crystal structure of human ornithine decarboxylase at 2.1 angstrom resolution: structural insights to antizyme binding, *J. Mol. Biol.*, 295, 7-16.
29. Kinch, L.K. and **Phillips, M.A.** (2000) Single turnover kinetic analysis of *Trypanosoma cruzi* S-adenosylmethionine decarboxylase, *Biochemistry*, 39, 3336-3343.
30. Jackson, L.K., Brooks, H.B., Osterman, A.L., Goldsmith, E. J. and **Phillips, M.A.** (2000) Altering the reaction specificity of eukaryotic ornithine decarboxylase, *Biochemistry*, 39, 11247-11257.
31. Kinch, L.N., Brekken, D.L. and **Phillips, M.A.** (2000) Polyamine and glutathione biosynthetic enzymes from *Trypanosoma brucei* and *Trypanosoma cruzi*. In: Biology of Parasitism, C. Tschudi (ed), Kluwer Academic Publishers, 95-119.
32. Myers, D.P., Jackson, L.K., Ipe, V.G., Murphy, G.E. and **Phillips. M.A.** (2001) Long-

- range interactions in the dimer interface of ornithine decarboxylase are important for enzyme function, *Biochemistry*, 40, 13230-13236.
33. Abbott, J.J., Pei, J., Ford, J.L., Qi, Y., Grishin, V.N., Pitcher, L.A., **Phillips, M.A.** and Grishin, N.V. (2001) Structure prediction and active site analysis of the metal binding determinants in γ -glutamylcysteine synthetase. *J. Biol. Chem.*, 276, 42099-42107.
 34. Abbott, J.J., Ford, J.L., and **Phillips, M.A.** (2002) Substrate Binding determinants of *Trypanosoma brucei* γ -glutamylcysteine synthetase. *Biochemistry*, 41, 2741-2750.
 35. Baldwin, J., Farajallah A.M., Malmquist N.A., Rathod, P.K. and **Phillips, M.A.** (2002) Malarial dihydroorotate dehydrogenase: substrate and inhibitor specificity. *J. Biol. Chem.* 277, 41827-41834.
 36. Clyne, T., Kinch, L.N. and **Phillips, M.A.** (2002) Putrescine activation of *Trypanosoma cruzi* S-adenosylmethionine decarboxylase. *Biochemistry*, 41, 13207-13216.
 37. Jackson, L.K., Brooks, H.B., Myers, D.P. and **Phillips, M.A.** (2003) Ornithine decarboxylase promotes catalysis by binding the carboxylate in a buried pocket containing Phe-397, *Biochemistry*, 42, 2933-2940.
 38. Jackson, L.K., Goldsmith, E.J. and **Phillips, M.A.** (2003) X-ray structure determination of *T. brucei* ornithine decarboxylase bound to D-ornithine and to G418: Insights into substrate binding and ODC conformational flexibility, *J. Biol. Chem.*, 278, 22037-22043.
 39. Huynh,T.T., Huynh, V.T., Harmon, M.A. and **Phillips, M.A.** (2003) Gene knockdown of γ -glutamylcysteine synthetase by RNAi in the parasitic protozoa *Trypanosoma brucei* demonstrates that it is an essential enzyme, *J. Biol. Chem.* 278, 39794-39800.
 40. Kumar Singh, S., Yang, K., Subramanian, K., Huynh, T., Zhang, X., **Phillips, M.A.** and Zhang, H. (2004) The thrH gene product of *pseudomonas aeruginosa* is a dual activity enzyme with a novel phosphoserine:homoserine phosphotransferase activity. *J. Biol. Chem.*, 279, 13166 - 13173.
 41. Shah, R., Coleman, C.S., Mir, K., Baldwin, J., Van Etten, J.L., Grishin, N.V., Pegg, A.E., Stanley, B.A. and **Phillips, M.A.** (2004) Chlorella Virus PBCV-1 encodes an unusual arginine decarboxylase that is a close homolog of eukaryotic ornithine decarboxylases. *J. Biol. Chem.*, 279, 35760 - 35767.
 42. Jackson, L.K., Baldwin, J., Akella, R., Goldsmith, E.J. and **Phillips, M.A.** (2004) Multiple active site conformations revealed by distant site mutation in ornithine decarboxylase, *Biochemistry*, 43, 12990-12999.
 43. Baldwin, J., Michnoff, C.H., Malmquist, N.A., White, J., Roth, M.G., Rathod, P.K. and **Phillips, M.A.** (2005) High-Throughput screening for potent and selective inhibitors of *Plasmodium falciparum* dihydroorotate dehydrogenase, *J. Biol. Chem.*, 280. 21847-21853.
 44. Beswick, T.C., Willert, E.K. and Phillips, M.A. (2006) Mechanisms of allosteric regulation of *Trypanosoma cruzi* S-adenosylmethionine decarboxylase, *Biochemistry*, 45, 7797-7807.
 45. Shah, R., Akella, R., Goldsmith, E.J. and **Phillips, M.A.** (2007) The X-ray structure of *Paramecium bursaria* chlorella virus arginine decarboxylase: insight into the structural basis for substrate specificity, *Biochemistry*, 46, 2831-2841.
 46. Malmquist, N.A., Baldwin, J. and **Phillips, M.A.** (2007) Detergent dependent kinetics of *Plasmodium falciparum* dihydroorotate dehydrogenase, *J. Biol. Chem.*, 282, 12678-86.
 47. Willert, E.K., Fitzpatrick, R. and **Phillips, M.A.** (2007) Allosteric regulation of an essential trypanosome

- polyamine biosynthetic enzyme by a catalytically dead homolog, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA*, 104, 8275-8280.
48. Rodgers, M., Albanesi, J.P. and **Phillips, M.A.** (2007) Phosphatidylinositol 4-kinase type III β is required for cytokinesis and golgi formation in *Trypanosoma brucei*. *Eukaryotic Cell*, 6, 1108-1118.
 49. Lee, J., Michael, A.J., Martynowski, D., Goldsmith, E.J. and **Phillips, M.A.** (2007) Phylogenetic diversity and the structural basis of substrate specificity in the β/α -barrel fold basic amino acid decarboxylases. *J. Biol. Chem.*, 282, 27115-27125.
 50. Malmquist, N.A., Gujjar, R., Rathod, P.K. and **Phillips, M.A.** (2008) Analysis of flavin oxidation and electron transfer inhibition in *Plasmodium falciparum* dihydroorotate dehydrogenase, *Biochemistry*, 47, 2466-2475.
 51. Arakaki, T.L., Buckner, F.S., Gillespie, J.R., Malmquist, N.A., **Phillips, M.A.**, Kalyuzhniiy, O., Luft, J.R., DeTitta, G.T., Verlinde, C.L.M.J., Van Voorhis, W.C., Holl, W.G.J., Merritt, E.A. (2008) Characterization of *Trypanosoma brucei* dihydroorotate dehydrogenase as a possible drug target; structural, kinetic and RNAi studies, *Molecular Microbiology*, 68, 37-50.
 52. **Phillips, M.A.**, Gujjar, R., Malmquist, N.A., White, J., El Mazouni, F., Baldwin, J. and Rathod, P.K. (2008) Triazolopyrimidine-based dihydroorotate dehydrogenase inhibitors with potent and selective activity against the malaria parasite, *Plasmodium falciparum*, *J. Med. Chem.*, 51, 3649-3653.
 53. Willert, E.K. and **Phillips, M.A.** (2008) Regulated expression of an essential allosteric activator of polyamine biosynthesis in African trypanosomes, *PLoS pathogens*, 4(10): e1000183 doi:10.1371/journal.ppat.1000183.
 54. Gujjar, R., Marwaha, A., El Mazouni, F., White, J., White, K.L., Creason, S., Shackleford, D.M., Baldwin, J., Charman, W.N., Buckner, F.S., Charman, S., Rathod, P.K. and **Phillips, M.A.** (2009) Identification of a metabolically stable triazolopyrimidine-based dihydroorotate dehydrogenase inhibitor with anti-malarial activity in mice. *J. Med. Chem.*, 52, 1864-72.
 55. Lee, J., Sperandio, V., Frantz, D.E., Longgood, J., Camilli, A., **Phillips, M.A.** and Michael, A.J. (2009) An alternative polyamine biosynthetic pathway is prevalent in bacteria and essential for biofilm formation in *Vibrio cholerae*, *J. Biol. Chem.*, 284, 9899-907.
 56. Xiao, Y., McCloskey, D.E. and **Phillips, M.A.** (2009) RNAi-mediated gene silencing of ornithine decarboxylase and spermidine synthase in *Trypanosoma brucei* provides insight into the regulation of polyamine biosynthesis, *Eukaryotic Cell*, 8, 747-755.
 57. Barker, R.H., Liu, H., Hirth, B., Celatka, C.A., Fitzpatrick, R., Xiang, Y., Willert, E.K., **Phillips, M.A.**, Kaiser, M., Bacchi, C.J., Rodriguez, A., Yarlett, N., Klinger, J.D. and Sybertz, E. (2009) Novel S-adenosylmethionine decarboxylase inhibitors for the treatment of human African trypanosomiasis. *Antimicrobial agents and chemotherapy*, 53, 2052-2058.
 58. Hirth, B., Barker, R.H., Celatka, C.A., Klinger, J.D., Liu, H., Nare, B., Nijjar, A., **Phillips, M.A.**, Sybertz, E., Willert, E.K. and Xiang, Y. (2009) Discovery of new S-adenosylmethionine decarboxylase inhibitors for the treatment of human African trypanosomiasis, *Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters*, 19, 2916-2919.
 59. Willert, E.K. and **Phillips, M.A.** Cross-species activation of trypanosome S-adenosylmethionine decarboxylase by the regulatory subunit prozyme. (2009) *Mol. Biochem. Parasitol.*, 168(1):1-6.
 60. Deng, X., Gujjar, R., El Mazouni, F., Kaminsky, W., Malmquist, N.A., Goldsmith, E.J., Rathod, P.K. and **Phillips, M.A.** Structural plasticity of malaria dihydroorotate dehydrogenase allows selective

- binding of diverse chemical scaffolds, (2009) *J. Biol. Chem.*, 284(39), 26999-7009.
61. Smithson D.C., Shelat A.A., Baldwin J., **Phillips M.A.** and Guy R.K. Optimization of a Non-radioactive high-throughput assay for decarboxylase enzymes, (2010) *Assay Drug Dev Technol.*, 2, 175-85.
 62. Smithson, D.C., Lee, J., Shelat, A.A., **Phillips' M.A.** and Guy, R.K. (2010) Discovery of potent and selective inhibitors of *Trypanosoma brucei* ornithine decarboxylase, *J. Biol. Chem.*, 285(22):16771-81.
 63. Shaw F.L., Elliott K.A., Kinch L.N., Fuell C., **Phillips M.A.**, Michael A.J. (2010) Evolution and multifarious horizontal transfer of an alternative biosynthetic pathway for the alternative polyamine sym-homospermidine, *J. Biol. Chem.*, 285(19), 14711-23.
 64. Guiguemde, W.A., Shelat, A.A., Bouck, D., Duffy, S., Crowther G.J., Davis, P.H., Smithson, D., Connelly M., Wilson, E., Tripathi, A.K., Gut, J., Sharlow, E.R., Bathurst, I., El Mazouni F., Rosenthal, P.J., DeRisi, J.L., Sullivan Jr, D.J., Lazo, J.S., Roos, D.S., **Phillips, M.A.**, Rathod, P.K., Van Voorhis, W.C., Avery, V.M., Guy, R.K. (2010) Chemical genetics of *Plasmodium falciparum*, *Nature*, 465, 311-315.
 65. Deng, X., Lee, J., Michael, A.J., Tomchick, D.R., Goldsmith E.J., and **Phillips, M.A.** (2010) Evolution of substrate specificity within a diverse family of β/α -barrel fold basic amino acid decarboxylases: X-ray structure determination of enzymes with specificity for L-arginine and carboxynorspermidine, *J. Biol. Chem.*, Jun 8. [Epub ahead of print] PMID: 20534592.
 66. Klee, N., Wong, P.E., Baragaña, B., El Mazouni, F., **Phillips, M.A.**, Barrett, M.P., Gilbert, I.H. (2010) Selective Delivery of 2-Hydroxy APA to *Trypanosoma brucei* using the melamine motif, *Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters*, 20(15):4364-6.
- Book chapters and invited reviews.**
1. **Phillips, M.A.** and Fletterick, R.J. (1992) Proteases. *Current Opinions in Structural Biology*, 2, 713-720.
 2. Hedstrom, L., Graf, L., Stewart, C-B., Rutter, W.J. and **Phillips, M.A.** (1991) Modulation of enzyme specificity by site-directed mutagenesis. *Methods in Enzymology*, 202, 671-687.
 3. **Phillips, M.A.** (1999) Ornithine decarboxylase. In: The Encyclopedia of Molecular Biology, Creighton, TE (ed), John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1726-1730.
 4. **Phillips, M.A.** (2000) Structural and mechanistic studies of *Trypanosoma brucei* ornithine decarboxylase. In: Biochemistry of Vitamin B₆ and PQQ, M. Martinez-Carrion (eds), Birkhauser Verlag AG, Basel, Switzerland.
 5. Kinch, L.N. and **Phillips, M.A.** (2001) Ornithine decarboxylase. In: Wiley Encyclopedia of Molecular Medicine, Creighton, TE (ed), John Wiley & Sons, New York, 2336-2339.
 6. Myers, D.P. and **Phillips, M.A.** (2001) Ornithine decarboxylase antizyme. In: Wiley Encyclopedia of Molecular Medicine, Creighton, TE (ed), John Wiley & Sons, New York, 235-238.
 7. Jackson, L.K. and **Phillips, M.A.** (2002) Target validation for drug discovery in parasitic organisms. *Current Topics in Medicinal Chemistry*, 2 (5) 425-438.
 8. Rathod, P.K. and **Phillips, M.A.** (2003) Prized malaria drug target nailed. News and Views. *Nature Structural Biology*, 10, 316-318.
 9. **Phillips, M.A.** and Stanley, S.L. (2005) Chemotherapy of protozoal infections: Amebiasis, Giardiasis, Trichomoniasis, Trypanosomiasis, Leishmaniasis, and other protozoal infections. In: Goodman &

Gilman's The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics, Brunton, L., Lazo, J. and Parker, K. (eds), McGraw-Hill Co, Inc, New York. 1049-1072.

10. **Phillips, M.A.** and Stanley, S.L. (2009) Chemotherapy of protozoal infections: Amebiasis, Giardiasis, Trichomoniasis, Trypanosomiasis, Leishmaniasis, and other protozoal infections. In: Goodman & Gilman's The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics, Brunton, L., Lazo, J. and Parker, K. (eds), McGraw-Hill Co, Inc, New York., *in press*.
11. **Phillips, M.A.** and Rathod, P.K. (2010) Dihydroorotate dehydrogenase is a promising target for the identification of novel anti-malarial chemotherapy, *Infectious Disorders Drug Targets*, 10, 226-239.
12. Willert, E.K., Kinch, L.N. and **Phillips, M.A.** (2010). Methods for identification and assay of allosteric regulators of S-adenosylmethionine decarboxylase, *Methods in Molecular Biology*, *in press*.
13. Jacobs, R.T., Nare, B and **Phillips, M.A.** State of the art in African trypanosome drug discovery, *Curr Top Med Chem Rev*, invited review, submitted.

Patents.

Phillips, M.; Rathod, P. K.; Baldwin, J.; Gujjar, R. Dihydroorotate dehydrogenase inhibitors with selective anti-malarial activity. WO Patent 2007149211 A1, 2007; US Patent 20080027079 A1, 2008.

Phillips, M.; Rathod, P. K.; Gujjar, R.; Marwaha, A.S.; Charman, S.A. Dihydroorotate dehydrogenase inhibitors with selective anti-malarial activity. WO Patent 2009/082691, 2009; US Patent 20090209557.